

Communications in
**Mathematical
Physics**

Volume 143 1991/2

Chief Editor A. Jaffe, Cambridge, MA

Editorial Board M. Aizenman, Princeton, NJ
H. Araki, Kyoto
A. Connes, Bures-sur-Yvette
J.-P. Eckmann, Genève
M. E. Fisher, College Park, MD
J. Fröhlich, Zürich
K. Gawedzki, Bures-sur-Yvette
M. Herman, Palaiseau
J. L. Lebowitz, New Brunswick, NJ
N. Yu. Reshetikhin, Berkeley, CA
B. Simon, Pasadena, CA
Ya. G. Sinai, Moscow
T. Spencer, Princeton, NJ
S.-T. Yau, Taiwan

Advisory Board M. F. Atiyah, Oxford
F. Hirzebruch, Bonn
G. 't Hooft, Utrecht
R. Schrieffer, Santa Barbara, CA
I. Singer, Cambridge, MA
C. N. Yang, Stony Brook, NY



Springer International

Copyright

Submission of a manuscript implies: that the work described has not been published before (except in the form of an abstract or as part of a published lecture, review, or thesis); that it is not under consideration for publication elsewhere; that its publication has been approved by all coauthors, if any, as well as by the responsible authorities at the institute where the work has been carried out; that, if and when the manuscript is accepted for publication, the authors agree to automatic transfer of the copyright to the publisher; and that the manuscript will not be published elsewhere in any language without the consent of the copyright holders.

All articles published in this journal are protected by copyright, which covers the exclusive rights to reproduce and distribute the article (e. g., as offprints), as well as all translation rights. No material published in this journal may be reproduced photographically or stored on microfilm, in electronic data bases, video disks, etc., without first obtaining written permission from the publisher.

The use of general descriptive names, trade names, trademarks, etc., in this publication, even if not specifically identified, does not imply that these names are not protected by the relevant laws and regulations.

While the advice and information in this journal is believed to be true and accurate at the date of its going to press, neither the authors, the editors, nor the publisher can accept any legal responsibility for any errors or omissions that may be made. The publisher makes no warranty, express or implied, with respect to the material contained herein.

Special regulations for photocopies in the USA:

Photocopies may be made for personal or in-house use beyond the limitations stipulated under Section 107 or 108 of U.S. Copyright Law, provided a fee is paid. This fee is US \$ 0.20 per page per copy, plus a basic fee of US \$ 2.00 per article. All fees should be paid to the Copyright Clearance Center, Inc., 21 Congress Street, Salem, MA 01970, USA, stating the ISSN 0010-3616, the volume, and the first and last page numbers of each article copied. The copyright owner's consent does not include copying for general distribution, promotion, new works, or resale. In these cases, specific written permission must first be obtained from the publisher.

Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg New York Tokyo Hong Kong Barcelona Budapest
Printers: Brühlsche Universitätsdruckerei, Giessen
Printed in Germany — © Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg 1992
Springer-Verlag GmbH & Co KG, 1000 Berlin 33, Federal Republic of Germany

Contents

- Barata, J. C. A.: Reduction Formulae for Euclidean Lattice Theories 545
- Berger R.: The Quantum Poincaré—Birkhoff—Witt Theorem 215
- Bogomolov, F., Braam, P. J.: Instantons and Mirror K3 Surfaces 641
- Bona, J. L., Ponce, G., Saut, J. C., Tom, M. M.: A Model System for Strong Interaction Between Internal Solitary Waves 287
- Borchers H. J.: The CPT-Theorem in Two-dimensional Theories of Local Observables 315
- Braam, P. J. → Bogomolov, F. 641
- Brown, L. G.: Complements to Various Stone-Weierstrass Theorems for C^* -algebras and a Theorem of Shultz 405
- Buchholz, D., Wanzenberg, R.: The Realm of the Vacuum 577
- Caglioti, E., Lions, P. L., Marchioro, C., Pulvirenti, M.: A Special Class of Stationary Flows for Two-Dimensional Euler-Equations: A Statistical Mechanics Description 501
- Chojnacki, W.: A Generalized Spectral Duality Theorem 527
- Deift, P., Li, L.-Ch.: Poisson Geometry of the Analog of the Miura Maps and Bäcklund-Darboux Transformations for Equations of Toda Type and Periodic Toda Flows 201
- Erdős L, Tuyen, D. q.: Central Limit Theorems for the One-Dimensional Rayleigh Gas with Semipermeable Barriers 451
- Forger, M., Kellendonk, J.: Classical BRST Cohomology and Invariant Functions on Constraint Manifolds. I 235
- Fukuma, M., Kawai, H., Nakayama, R.: Infinite Dimensional Grassmannian Structure of Two-Dimensional Quantum Gravity 371
- Gérard, C., Knauf, A.: Collisions for the Quantum Coulomb Hamiltonian 17
- Gervais, J.-L., Rostand, B.: On Two-Dimensional Supergravity and the Quantum Super-Möbius Group 175
- Giddings, S. B.: Punctures on Super Riemann Surfaces 355
- Golden, K.: Exponent Inequalities for the Bulk Conductivity of a Hierarchical Model 467
- Gutkin, E., Simanyi, N.: Dual Polygonal Billiards and Necklace Dynamics 431
- Hiai, F., Petz, D.: The Proper Formula for Relative Entropy and its Asymptotics in Quantum Probability 99
- Hsiao, L., Liu, T.-P.: Convergence to Non-linear Diffusion Waves for Solutions of a System of Hyperbolic Conservation Laws with Damping 599
- Isopi, M., Newman, Ch. M.: The Triangle Law for Lyapunov Exponents of Large Random Matrices 591
- Janowsky, S. A., Weitsman, J.: A Vanishing Theorem for Supersymmetric Quantum Field Theory and Finite Size Effects in Multiphase Cluster Expansions 85
- Kawai, H. → Fukuma, M. 371
- Kellendonk, J. → Forger, M. 235
- Kent, A., Watts, G.: Signature Characters for A_2 and B_2 1
- Klein, M., Martinez, A., Seiler, R., Wang, X. P.: On the Born-Oppenheimer Expansion for Polyatomic Molecules 607
- Knauf, A. → Gérard, C. 17
- Kocharyan A. A.: Instability in Superspace 27
- Krichever, I.: The Dispersionless Lax Equations and Topological Minimal Models 415
- Levi, M.: Quasiperiodic Motions in Superquadratic Time-Periodic Potentials 43

- Li, L.-Ch. → Deift, P. 201
 Lions, P. L. → Caglioti, E. 501
 Liu, T.-P. → Hsiao, L. 599
- Marchioro, C. → Caglioti, E. 501
 Martinez, A. → Klein, M. 607
 McLeod, J. B. → Smoller, J. A. 115
- Nakayama, R. → Fukuma, M. 371
 Newman, Ch. M. → Isopi, M. 591
- O’Raifeartaigh, L., Ruelle, P., Tsutsui, I.,
 Wipf, A.: *W*-Algebras for Generalized Toda
 Theories 333
- Petz, D. → Hiai, F. 99
 Ponce, G. → Bona, J. L. 287
 Pulvirenti, M. → Caglioti, E. 501
- Rostand, B. → Gervais, J.-L. 175
 Ruelle, P. → O’Raifeartaigh, L. 333
- Saut, J. C. → Bona, J. L. 287
 Seiler, R. → Klein, M. 607
 Simanyi, N. → Gutkin, E. 431
- Smit, D.-J.: Summations over Equilaterally
 Triangulated Surfaces and the Critical String
 Measure 253
- Smoller, J. A., Wasserman, A. G., Yau, S.-T.,
 McLeod, J. B.: Smooth Static Solutions of
 the Einstein/Yang-Mills Equations 115
- Svinolupov, S. I.: Generalized Schrödinger
 Equations and Jordan Pairs 559
- Takama, M.: Super Beltrami Differentials 149
 Tom, M. M. → Bona, J. L. 287
 Tsutsui, I. → O’Raifeartaigh, L. 333
 Tuyen, D. q. → Erdős, L. 451
- Wang, X. P. → Klein, M. 607
 Wanzenberg, R. → Buchholz, D. 577
 Wasserman, A. G. → Smoller, J. A. 115
 Watts, G. → Kent, A. 1
 Weitsman, J. → Janowsky, S. A. 85
 Wipf, A. → O’Raifeartaigh, L. 333
- Yau, S.-T. → Smoller, J. A. 115
- Indexed in *Current Contents*
 Evaluated and abstracted for *PHYS* on *STN*

Communications in Mathematical Physics

Volume 143 Number 3 1992

Last issue of this volume

- | | |
|--|---|
| E. Gutkin, N. Simanyi | Dual Polygonal Billiards and Necklace Dynamics 431 |
| L. Erdős, D. q. Tuyen | Central Limit Theorems for the One-Dimensional Rayleigh Gas with Semipermeable Barriers 451 |
| K. Golden | Exponent Inequalities for the Bulk Conductivity of a Hierarchical Model 467 |
| E. Caglioti, P. L. Lions,
C. Marchioro, M. Pulvirenti | A Special Class of Stationary Flows for Two-Dimensional Euler Equations: A Statistical Mechanics Description 501 |
| W. Chojnacki | A Generalized Spectral Duality Theorem 527 |
| J. C. A. Barata | Reduction Formulae for Euclidean Lattice Theories 545 |
| S. I. Svinolupov | Generalized Schrödinger Equations and Jordan Pairs 559 |
| D. Buchholz, R. Wanzenberg | The Realm of the Vacuum 577 |
| M. Isopi, Ch. M. Newman | The Triangle Law for Lyapunov Exponents of Large Random Matrices 591 |
| L. Hsiao, T.-P. Liu | Convergence to Nonlinear Diffusion Waves for Solutions of a System of Hyperbolic Conservation Laws with Damping 599 |
| M. Klein, A. Martinez,
R. Seiler, X. P. Wang | On the Born-Oppenheimer Expansion for Polyatomic Molecules 607 |
| F. Bogomolov, P. J. Braam | Instantons and Mirror K3 Surfaces 641 |
| | Contents of Vol 143 |

Indexed in *Current Contents*

Evaluated and abstracted for *PHYS* on *STN*

Springer International



220 Commun. Math. Phys.
ISSN 0010-3616 CMPHAY 143 (3) 431—646 (1992)
Printed on acid-free paper

January (III) 1992

Communications in Mathematical Physics

Copyright. Submission of a manuscript implies: that the work described has not been published before (except in the form of an abstract or as part of a published lecture, review, or thesis); that it is not under consideration for publication elsewhere; that its publication has been approved by all coauthors, if any, as well as by the responsible authorities at the institute where the work has been carried out; that, if and when the manuscript is accepted for publication, the authors agree to automatic transfer of the copyright to the publisher; and that the manuscript will not be published elsewhere in any language without the consent of the copyright holders.

All articles published in this journal are protected by copyright, which covers the exclusive rights to reproduce and distribute the article (e. g., as offprints), as well as all translation rights. No material published in this journal may be reproduced photographically or stored on microfilm, in electronic data bases, video disks, etc., without first obtaining written permission from the publisher.

The use of general descriptive names, trade names, trademarks, etc., in this publication, even if not specifically identified, does not imply that these names are not protected by the relevant laws and regulations.

While the advice and information in this journal is believed to be true and accurate at the date of its going to press, neither the authors, the editors, nor the publisher can accept any legal responsibility for any errors or omissions that may be made. The publisher makes no warranty, express or implied, with respect to the material contained herein.

Special regulations for photocopies in the USA: Photocopies may be made for personal or in-house use beyond the limitations stipulated under Section 107 or 108 of U.S. Copyright Law, provided a fee is paid. This fee is US \$ 0.20 per page per copy, plus a basic fee of US \$ 2.00 per article. All fees should be paid to the Copyright Clearance Center, Inc., 21 Congress Street, Salem, MA 01970, USA, stating the ISSN 0010-3616, the volume, and the first and last page numbers of each article copied. The copyright owner's consent does not include copying for general distribution, promotion, new works, or resale. In these cases, specific written permission must first be obtained from the publisher.

Authors should mark manuscripts according to the "Instructions to Authors." They should be aware that manuscripts which are not properly marked require additional time for publication. Manuscripts should be sent to:

Prof. M. Aizenman, Department of Physics, Jadwin Hall, Princeton University, Princeton, NJ 08544, USA

Statistical physics

Prof. H. Araki, Research Institute for Mathematical Sciences, Kyoto University, Kyoto, 606, Japan

Mathematical methods with direct relevance to physics

Prof. A. Connes, I.H.E.S., F-91440 Bures-sur-Yvette, France

Quantum physics and differential geometry

Prof. J.-P. Eckmann, Département de Physique Théorique, Université de Genève, 32, Boulevard d'Ivoy, CH-1211 Genève 4, Switzerland

Dynamical systems

Prof. M. E. Fisher, Institute for Physical Science and Technology, University of Maryland, College Park, MD 20742, USA

Statistical physics

Prof. J. Fröhlich, ETH-Hönggerberg, CH-8093 Zürich, Switzerland

General statistical mechanics

Prof. K. Gawędzki, I.H.E.S., F-91440 Bures-sur-Yvette, France

Quantum field theory and statistical mechanics

Prof. M. Herman, Centre de Mathématiques Pures, Ecole Polytechnique, F-91128 Palaiseau Cedex, France

Classical dynamical systems

Prof. A. Jaffe, Lyman Laboratory of Physics, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA 02138, USA

Chief Editor

Prof. J. L. Lebowitz, Department of Mathematics, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ 08903, USA

Nonequilibrium statistical mechanics

Prof. N. Yu. Reshetikhin, Department of Mathematics, University of California, Berkeley, CA 94720, USA

Gravitation, field theories and geometry

Prof. B. Simon, Department of Mathematics, California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, CA 91125, USA

Schrödinger operators and atomic physics

Prof. Ya. G. Sinai, L. D. Landau Institute for Theoretical Physics, ul. Kosygin, dom 2, SU-117334 Moscow, V-334, USSR

Statistical physics and dynamical systems

Prof. T. Spencer, School of Mathematics, Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton, NJ 08540, USA

Disordered systems

Prof. S.-T. Yau, Department of Mathematics, National Tsing Hua University, Hsinchu, Taiwan, R. O. C.

Relativity; geometry and physics

100 offprints of each article will be supplied to the author free of charge and additional copies may be obtained at cost price if ordered before the issue goes to press.

Subscription Information. Vols. 142-149, (3 issues each) will appear in 1992. **North America.** Recommended annual subscription rate: US \$ 2887.00, single issue price \$ 142.00 including carriage charges. Subscriptions are entered with prepayment only. Orders should be addressed to: Springer-Verlag New York Inc., Service Center Secaucus, 44 Hartz Way, Secaucus, NJ 07094, USA, Telephone (201) 348-4033, Telex 023 125 994, FAX (201) 348-4505. Members of the International Association of Mathematical Physics (IAMP) are entitled to receive the journal strictly for their own personal use at a special reduced rate. The orders must be placed through the IAMP. **All Other Countries.** Recommended annual subscription rate: DM 4992.00, plus carriage charges: Federal Republic of Germany: DM 66.77 incl. value added tax; all other countries: DM 103.20 except for the following countries to which SAL delivery (Surface Airmail Lifted) is mandatory: Japan DM 232.80, India DM 175.20, Australia/New Zealand DM 264.00. Airmail delivery to all other countries is available upon request. Volume price: DM 624.00, single issue price: DM 249.60 plus carriage charges. Orders for all countries except North America can either be placed with your bookdealer or sent directly to: Springer-Verlag, Heidelberger Platz 3, W-1000 Berlin 33. Tel. 0 30/82 07-1, Telex 01 83 319, FAX (0)30/821 4091. **Changes of Address:** Allow six weeks for all changes to become effective. All communications should include both old and new addresses (with Postal Codes) and should be accompanied by a mailing label from a recent issue. **Back Volumes.** Prices are available on request. **Microform:** Microform editions are available from: University Microfilms International, 300 N. Zeeb Road, Ann Arbor, MI 48106, USA.

Production

Journal Production Department I, Springer-Verlag, Karin Quintes, Postfach 10 52 80, W-6900 Heidelberg, Federal Republic of Germany, Tel. 0 62 21/4 87-5 25, Telex 04 61 723, FAX (0)6221-487 624