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1. The introduction and/or abstract should contain a statement pertaining to the statistical importance of the paper. Sometimes this is clear when reference is made to previous work. Statistical importance, not mathematical complexity for its own sake, is the prime criterion for publication.

2. The introduction should be thorough and contain clear yet nontechnical descriptions of the important results. Furthermore, the introduction should give a clear indication of where in the paper the main results and conclusions are to be found.

3. In papers where the formulation is general and mathematically abstract, when appropriate, the author should provide a short development of a special case, an example, or an illustration of the results. If possible, the special case or example should be in the introduction or shortly thereafter.

4. The manuscript should be proofread thoroughly before being submitted. Manuscripts with many typographical errors will cause unnecessary delays and may require resubmission.

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Preparation of Manuscripts. Manuscripts should be typewritten, entirely double-spaced, including references, with wide margins at sides, top and bottom. All copies must be completely legible. When technical reports are submitted, all extraneous sheets and covers must be removed. Typists should check an issue of the *Annals* for style.

Submission of Reference Papers. Four copies of unpublished or not easily available papers cited in the manuscript should be submitted with the manuscript.

Title. The title should be descriptive and as concise as is feasible, i.e., it should indicate the topic of the paper as clearly as possible, but every word in it should be pertinent.

Abbreviated Title. An abbreviated title to be used as a running head is also **required**. This should normally not exceed 35 characters. For example, an article with the title "The Curvature of a Statistical Model, with Applications to Large-Sample Likelihood Methods," could have the running head, "Curvature of Statistical Model" or possibly "Asymptotics of Likelihood Methods," depending on the emphasis to be conveyed.

Affiliation. Indicate your present institutional affiliation as you would like it to appear.

Summary. Each manuscript is required to contain a summary, clearly separated from the rest of the paper, which will be printed immediately after the title. Its main purpose is to inform the reader quickly of the nature and results of the paper; it may also be used as an aid in retrieving information. The length of a summary will clearly depend on the length and difficulty of the paper, but in general it should not exceed 150 words. Formulas should be used as sparingly as possible within the summary. The summary should not make reference to results or formulas in the body of the paper—it should be self-contained.

Footnotes. Footnotes should not be used, except as described under Title Page Footnotes below. Such information should be included within the text.

Title Page Footnotes. Included as a footnote on page 1 should be the headings:

American Mathematical Society 1980 subject classifications. Primary—; secondary—.
Key words and phrases.

The classification numbers representing the primary and secondary subjects of the article may be found with instructions for its use in the *Mathematical Reviews Annual Subject Index*-1980. The key words and phrases should describe the subject matter of the article; generally they should be taken from the body of the paper.

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Identification of Symbols. Manuscripts for publication should be clearly prepared to insure that all symbols are properly identified. Distinguish between "oh" and "zero"; "ell" and "one"; "epsilon" and "element of"; "summation" and "capital sigma," etc. Indicate also when special type is required (Greek, German, script, boldface, etc.); unless indicated otherwise, formula letters will be set in italics. Acronyms should be introduced sparingly. Any handwritten symbols should be clearly identified.

Figures and Tables. Figures, charts, and diagrams should be prepared in a form suitable for photographic reproduction and should be professionally drawn twice the size they are to be printed. (These need not be submitted until the paper has been accepted for publication.) The printer does not improve upon the quality of the figures submitted. Tables should be typed on separate pages with accompanying footnotes immediately below the table.

Formulas. Fractions *in the text* are preferably written with the solidus or negative exponent; thus, $(a + b)/(c + d)$ is preferred to $\frac{a+b}{c+d}$, and $(2\pi)^{-1}$ or $1/(2\pi)$ to $\frac{1}{2\pi}$. Also, $a^{b(c)}$ and $a_{b(c)}$ are preferred to a^{b_c} and a_{b_c}, respectively. Complicated exponentials should be represented with the symbol exp. A fractional exponent is preferable to a radical sign.

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Kiefer, J. C. (1976). Admissibility of conditional confidence procedures. *Ann. Statist.* 4 836–865.

In textual material, the format "... Keifer (1976)..." should be used. Multiple references can be distinguished as "... Kiefer (1976a)...". Abbreviations for journals should be taken from a current index issue of *Mathematical Reviews*.

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