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FOREWORD

Workshop on Geometry and Topology, with an emphasis on Singularities, Low-dimensional Manifolds, Minimal Surfaces and Homotopy Theory, was held alongside of beautiful Ho Tay Lake in Hanoi from March 23 to March 31, 1993. This is the Proceedings of the Workshop.

The Workshop was supported by the Mathematical Society of Vietnam, the Mathematical Society of Japan, the University of Hanoi and the Institute of Mathematics (Hanoi) with nearly thirty mathematicians attending from Australia, China, Finland, Italy, Japan, Mexico, Netherlands, Slovenia and a number of Vietnamese working in these fields from various parts of the country.

This is the first international workshop in these fields which was organized in Vietnam. As Vietnamese mathematicians have been in a relatively isolated situation during last decades, it was difficult for them to participate actively in the formation and the growth in mathematical research of Algebra, Topology and Geometry in the international community. Vietnamese mathematicians continue to do mathematics while facing the problems of lack of international communication, lack of journals, preprints, etc. In spite of these difficulties, some studies have been attempted, contributions have been made and some study groups of specific topics have been formed. Today, considerable efforts are still being made to improve the environment of mathematical research. This Workshop marked a linking point between this community with the rest of the world.

We thank the International Cooperation Committee of the Mathematical Society of Japan, the International Centre of Theoretical Physics (ICTP, Italy), the Taniguchi Foundation (Japan), and the Vietnamese Society of Civil Engineering for their assistance and financial support. We thank the staff of CAMICE for having created an enjoyable atmosphere for the Workshop, and many other people for their vital contribution to its success.

We thank the lecturers of the Workshop and the contributors of the Proceedings. We also thank the Editorial Board of the Kodai Mathematical Journal for having accepted the Proceedings as a special issue of this valuable Journal, and making possible its rapid publication.

Finally, on behalf of the Vietnamese organizers, I wish to thank to my colleagues Y. Matsumoto and M. Oka for their sincere cooperation in carrying out this joint work.

Hanoi, December 20, 1993

Huỳnh Mùi

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