

Communications in Mathematical Physics

Copyright. Submission of a manuscript implies: that the work described has not been published before (except in the form of an abstract or as part of a published lecture, review, or thesis); that it is not under consideration for publication elsewhere; that its publication has been approved by all coauthors, if any, as well as by the responsible authorities at the institute where the work has been carried out; that, if and when the manuscript is accepted for publication, the authors agree to automatic transfer of the copyright to the publisher; and that the manuscript will not be published elsewhere in any language without the consent of the copyright holders.

All articles published in this journal are protected by copyright, which covers the exclusive rights to reproduce and distribute the article (e.g., as offprints), as well as all translation rights. No material published in this journal may be reproduced photographically or stored on microfilm, in electronic data bases, video disks, etc., without first obtaining written permission from the publisher.

The use of general descriptive names, trade names, trademarks, etc., in this publication, even if not specifically identified, does not imply that these names are not protected by the relevant laws and regulations.

While the advice and information in this journal is believed to be true and accurate at the date of its going to press, neither the authors, the editors, nor the publisher can accept any legal responsibility for any errors or omissions that may be made. The publisher makes no warranty, express or implied, with respect to the material contained herein.

Special regulations for photocopies in the USA: Photocopies may be made for personal or in-house use beyond the limitations stipulated under Section 107 or 108 of U.S. Copyright Law, provided a fee is paid. This fee is US \$ 0.20 per page per copy, plus a basic fee of US \$ 2.00 per article. All fees should be paid to the Copyright Clearance Center, Inc., 21 Congress Street, Salem, MA 01970, USA, stating the ISSN 0010-3616, the volume, and the first and last page numbers of each article copied. The copyright owner's consent does not include copying for general distribution, promotion, new works, or resale. In these cases, specific written permission must first be obtained from the publisher.

Authors should mark manuscripts according to the „Instructions to Authors.“ They should be aware that manuscripts which are not properly marked require additional time for publication. Manuscripts should be sent to:

Prof. M. Aizenman, Department of Physics, Jadwin Hall, Princeton University, Princeton, NJ 08544, USA

Prof. H. Araki, Research Institute for Mathematical Sciences, Kyoto University, Kyoto, 606, Japan

Prof. A. Connes, I.H.E.S., F-91440 Bures-sur-Yvette, France

Prof. J.-P. Eckmann, Département de Physique Théorique, Université de Genève, 32, Boulevard d'Ivoy, CH-1211 Genève 4, Switzerland

Prof. M.E. Fisher, Institute for Physical Science and Technology, University of Maryland, College Park, MD 20742, USA

Prof. J. Fröhlich, ETH-Hönggerberg, CH-8093 Zürich, Switzerland

Prof. K. Gawedzki, I.H.E.S., F-91440 Bures-sur-Yvette, France

Prof. M. Herman, Centre de Mathématiques Pures, Ecole Polytechnique, F-91128 Palaiseau Cedex, France

Prof. A. Jaffe, Lyman Laboratory of Physics, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA 02138, USA

Prof. J.L. Lebowitz, Department of Mathematics, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ 08903, USA

Prof. N. Yu. Reshetikhin, Department of Mathematics, University of California, Berkeley, CA 94720, USA

Prof. B. Simon, Department of Mathematics, California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, CA 91125, USA

Prof. Ya. G. Sinai, L. D. Landau Institute for Theoretical Physics, ul. Kosygina, dom 2, SU-117334 Moscow, V-334, Russia

Prof. T. Spencer, School of Mathematics, Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton, NJ 08540, USA

Prof. S.-T. Yau, Department of Mathematics, Harvard University, 1 Oxford Street, Cambridge, MA 02138, USA

Statistical physics

Mathematical methods with direct relevance to physics

Quantum physics and differential geometry

Dynamical systems

Statistical physics

General statistical mechanics

Quantum field theory and statistical mechanics

Classical dynamical systems

Chief Editor

Nonequilibrium statistical mechanics

Gravitation, field theories and geometry

Schrödinger operators and atomic physics

Statistical physics and dynamical systems

Disordered systems

Relativity; geometry and physics

100 offprints of each article will be supplied to the author free of charge and additional copies may be obtained at cost price if ordered before the issue goes to press.

Subscription Information. Vols 142-149, (3 issues each) will appear in 1992. **North America.** Recommended annual subscription rate: US \$ 2887.00, single issue price \$ 142.000 including carriage charges. Subscriptions are entered with prepayment only. Orders should be addressed to: Springer-Verlag New York Inc., Service Center Secaucus, 44 Hartz Way, Secaucus, NJ 07094, USA, Telephone (201) 348-4033, Telex 023125994, FAX (201)348-4505. Members of the International Association of Mathematical Physics (IAMP) are entitled to receive the journal strictly for their own personal use at a special reduced rate. The orders must be placed through the IAMP. **All Other Countries.** Recommended annual subscription rate: DM 4992.00, plus carriage charges: [Federal Republic of Germany: DM 66 77 incl. value added tax; all other countries: DM 103.20 except for the following countries to which SAL delivery (Surface Airmail Lifted) is mandatory: Japan DM 232.80, India DM 175.20, Australia/New Zealand DM 264.00. Airmail delivery to all other countries is available upon request. Volume price: DM 624.00, single issue price: DM 249.60 plus carriage charges. Orders for all countries except North America can either be placed with your bookdealer or sent directly to: Springer-Verlag, Heidelberg Platz 3, 1000 Berlin 33, Tel. 030/8207-1, Telex 0183319, FAX (0)30/8214091. **Changes of Address:** Allow six weeks for all changes to become effective. All communications should include both old and new addresses (with Postal Codes) and should be accompanied by a mailing label from a recent issue. According to § 4 Sect.3 of the German Postal Services Data Protection Regulations, if a subscriber's address changes the German Federal Post Office can inform the publisher of the new address even if the subscriber has not submitted a formal application for mail to be forwarded. Subscribers not in agreement with this procedure may send a written complaint to Springer-Verlag's Berlin office within 14 days of publication of this issue. **Back Volumes.** Prices are available on request **Microform:** Microform editions are available from: University Microfilms International, 300 N. Zeeb Road, Ann Arbor, MI 48106, USA.

Production

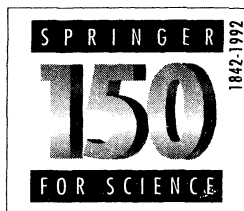
Journal Production Department I, Springer-Verlag, Monika Ebert, Postfach 10 52 80, W-6900 Heidelberg, Federal Republic of Germany, Tel. 0 62 21/4 87-4 31, Telex 04 61 723, FAX (0)6221-487 624

Communications in
**Mathematical
Physics**

Chief Editor A. Jaffe, Cambridge, MA

Editorial Board M. Aizenman, Princeton, NJ
H. Araki, Kyoto
A. Connes, Bures-sur-Yvette
J.-P. Eckmann, Genève
M. E. Fisher, College Park, MD
J. Fröhlich, Zürich
K. Gawedzki, Bures-sur-Yvette
M. Herman, Palaiseau
J. L. Lebowitz, New Brunswick, NJ
N. Yu. Reshetikhin, Berkeley, CA
B. Simon, Pasadena, CA
Ya. G. Sinai, Moscow
T. Spencer, Princeton, NJ
S.-T. Yau, Cambridge, MA

Advisory Board M. F. Atiyah, Oxford
F. Hirzebruch, Bonn
G. 't Hooft, Utrecht
R. Schrieffer, Santa Barbara, CA
I. Singer, Cambridge, MA
C. N. Yang, Stony Brook, NY



Responsible for Advertisements

Springer-Verlag
Printers
Printed in Germany

E. Lückermann, M. Stresow, Heidelberger Platz: 3, 1000 Berlin 33, FRG
Telephone: (030) 8207-1, Telex 01-85411, FAX (030) 8207300
Berlin Heidelberg New York Tokyo Hong Kong Barcelona Budapest
Brühlsche Universitätsdruckerei, Giessen
© Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg 1992
Springer-Verlag GmbH & Co KG, 1000 Berlin 33, Federal Republic of Germany