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Shelah Proper and Improper Forcing 2nd Edition

The book deals with set-theoretic independence results (independence from the usual set-theoretic ZFC axioms), in particular for problems on the continuum. Consequently, the theory of interated forcing is developed. The author gives a complete presentation of the theory of proper forcing and its relatives, starting from the beginning and avoiding metamathematical considerations. In addition to particular consistency results, the author developes methods which can be used to obtain such independence results. Many of these methods are presented in an "axiomatic" framework (a la Martin's axiom). The main aim of the book is to enable a researcher interested in an independence result of the appropriate kind, to have much of the work done for him, thus allowing him to quote general results.