

ON THE SPECTRAL GEOMETRY OF CLOSED  
MINIMAL SUBMANIFOLDS IN A SASAKIAN  
OR COSYMPLECTIC MANIFOLD WITH  
CONSTANT  $\phi$  - SECTIONAL CURVATURE

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1. INTRODUCTION

The spectral geometry for the second order operators arising in Riemannian geometry has been studied by many authors [2,5,6,9,10,11]. Among them, the spectral geometry of the normal Jacobi operator for minimal submanifolds was studied by H.Donnelly [2], T.Hasegawa [6]. The normal Jacobi operator arises in the second variation formula for the functional area. This formula can be expressed in terms of an elliptic differential operator  $J$  (called the *normal Jacobi operator*) defined on the cross section  $\Gamma(NM)$  of the normal bundle of the isometric minimal immersion  $f : M \rightarrow N$ , which is defined by  $J = \tilde{\Delta} + \tilde{R} - S$ , where  $\tilde{\Delta}$  is the rough Laplacian on  $NM$  and  $\tilde{R}$  and  $S$  are linear transformations of  $NM$  defined by means of a partial *Ricci operator*  $\tilde{R}$  of  $N$  and of the second fundamental form and its transpose, respectively.

The purpose of the present paper is to study Sasakian and cosymplectic analogues for certain results of [2,6]. The spectral geometry for the Jacobi operator of the energy of a harmonic map was studied by H.Urakawa [11] (for manifolds), and S.Nishikawa, P.Tondeur and L.Vanhecke [9] (for Riemannian foliations).

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