

## A Large k Asymptotics of Witten's Invariant of Seifert Manifolds

## L. Rozansky<sup>1</sup>

Theory Group, Department of Physics, University of Texas at Austin, Austin, TX 78712-1081, U.S.A.

Received: 15 April 1993/in revised form: 28 November 1994

**Abstract:** We calculate a large k asymptotic expansion of the exact surgery formula for Witten's SU(2) invariant of some Seifert manifolds. The contributions of all flat connections are identified. An agreement with the 1-loop formula is checked. A contribution of the irreducible connections appears to contain only a finite number of terms in the asymptotic series. A 2-loop correction to the contribution of the trivial connection is found to be proportional to Casson's invariant.

## Contents

Introduction	280
Calculation of Witten's Invariant	282
2.1 Loop Expansion	282
2.2 Surgery Calculus	285
2.3 SU(2) Formulas and Poisson Resummation	287
A Large k Limit of the Invariants of 3-Fibered Seifert Manifolds	290
3.1 Stationary Phase Points	290
3.2 The Integrals	296
3.3 Framing Corrections	299
One-Loop Approximation Formulas	300
4.1 Irreducible Flat Connections	300
4.2 General Reducible Flat Connections	302
4.3 Special Reducible Connections	303
4.4 Identification of Flat Connections	306
A Large k Limit of the Invariants of General Seifert Manifolds	307
5.1 A Bernstein-Gelfand-Gelfand Resolution and Verlinde Numbers	307
5.2 A Contribution of Irreducible Flat Connections	311
5.3 A Contribution of Reducible Flat Connections	314
Discussion	318
	Introduction   Calculation of Witten's Invariant   2.1 Loop Expansion   2.2 Surgery Calculus   2.3 SU(2) Formulas and Poisson Resummation   A Large k Limit of the Invariants of 3-Fibered Seifert Manifolds   3.1 Stationary Phase Points   3.2 The Integrals   3.3 Framing Corrections   One-Loop Approximation Formulas   4.1 Irreducible Flat Connections   4.2 General Reducible Flat Connections   4.3 Special Reducible Connections   4.4 Identification of Flat Connections   A Large k Limit of the Invariants of General Seifert Manifolds   5.1 A Bernstein–Gelfand–Gelfand Resolution and Verlinde Numbers   5.2 A Contribution of Irreducible Flat Connections   5.3 A Contribution of Reducible Flat Connections   5.3 A Contribution of Reducible Flat Connections

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Work supported by NSF Grant 9009850 and R.A. Welch Foundation.