

# Deformation Estimates for the Berezin-Toeplitz Quantization

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**Abstract.** Deformation estimates for the Berezin-Toeplitz quantization of  $\mathbb{C}^n$  are obtained. These estimates justify the description of  $\text{CCR} + \mathcal{K}$  as a first-order quantum deformation of  $\text{AP} + C_0$ , where  $\text{CCR}$  is the usual  $C^*$ -algebra of (boson) canonical commutation relations,  $\mathcal{K}$  is the full algebra of compact operators,  $\text{AP}$  is the algebra of almost-periodic functions and  $C_0$  is the algebra of continuous functions which vanish at infinity.

## 1. Introduction

We consider the family of Gaussian probability measures

$$d\mu_r(z) = \left(\frac{r}{\pi}\right)^n e^{-r|z|^2} dv(z), \quad r > 0$$

for  $z = (z_1, \dots, z_n)$  in complex Euclidean space  $\mathbb{C}^n$ ,  $dv(z)$  ordinary Lebesgue measure,  $|z|^2 = |z_1|^2 + \dots + |z_n|^2$ . The space of entire  $d\mu_r$ -square-integrable functions is denoted by  $H^2(d\mu_r) \equiv H^2(\mathbb{C}^n, d\mu_r)$ . For  $g$  in  $L^2(d\mu_r)$ , the Berezin-Toeplitz operator  $T_g^{(r)}$  is defined on a dense linear subspace of  $H^2(d\mu_r)$  by

$$(T_g^{(r)}h)(z) = \int g(w)h(w)e^{rz \cdot w} d\mu_r(w).$$

Here  $z \cdot w \equiv z_1 \bar{w}_1 + \dots + z_n \bar{w}_n$  and  $e^{rz \cdot w}$  is the Bergman reproducing kernel for  $H^2(d\mu_r)$  so that, for  $gh$  in  $L^2(d\mu_r)$ ,  $T_g^{(r)}h$  is in  $H^2(d\mu_r)$ .

The map  $g \rightarrow T_g^{(r)}$  has been considered by Berezin [Be] and others [Ba, G, Ho] as a “quantization” in which  $r$  plays the role of the reciprocal of Planck’s constant.

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