2-Particle Asymptotic Completeness and Bound States in Weakly Coupled Quantum Field Theories

J. Bros and D. Iagolnitzer

Service de Physique Théorique* de Saclay, F-91191 Gif-sur-Yvette Cedex, France

Abstract. Rigorous results on poles of the 2- and 4-point functions, which yield 2-particle asymptotic completeness and give information on the presence or absence of 2-particle bound states and resonances, are presented for weakly coupled even and non-even-field theories with mass gap in space-time dimension d=2,3 (and for related hypothetical theories in dimension 4). Methods used are more convenient and more general than those used previously (with more limited results) for $P(\varphi)_2$ theories.

Contents

1. Introduction				331
2. Summary of Methods and Results			. :	333
3. Away from the 2-Particle Threshold (Even Theories).				
4. The Neighborhood of the 2-Particle Threshold (Even Theories).				337
4.1. Preliminary Definitions and Results			. :	337
4.2. Applications to Theories in Dimension 4, 2, 3				339
5. Non-Even Theories				342
5.1. Preliminaries and Results Away from the 2-Particle Threshold			. :	342
5.2. The Neighborhood of the 2-Particle Threshold (First Method)				343
5.3. The Modified or Direct Bethe-Salpeter Kernel and Related Results.				
5.4. Application to $\lambda P(\varphi)_2$, $(\lambda \varphi^4 + \lambda' \varphi^3)_3$ and Related Models				347
Appendix 1. Results on 2-Particle Convolution			. 3	347
Appendix 2. Technical Complements (Non-Even Theories)			. 3	350
References			. 3	351

1. Introduction

Results on poles of the momentum-space 2- and 4-point functions, relevant in the study of 2-particle asymptotic completeness, bound states and resonances have been obtained in the second part of the seventies for weakly coupled even $P(\varphi)_2$ models [GJS, SZ, DE1, 2] and in a more limited way [K1, GJ] for non-even $P(\varphi)_2$

^{*} Laboratoire de l'Institut de Recherche Fondamentale du Commissariat à l'Energie Atomique