TEN PROBLEMS IN HILBERT SPACE¹

BY P. R. HALMOS

Dedicated to my teacher and friend Joseph Leo Doob with admiration and affection.

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Preface

Machines can write theorems and proofs, and read them. The purpose of mathematical exposition for people is to communicate ideas, not theorems and proofs. Experience shows that almost always the best way to communicate a mathematical idea is to talk about concrete examples and unsolved problems. In what follows I try to communicate some of the basic ideas of Hilbert space theory by discussing a few of its problems.

Nobody, except topologists, is interested in problems about Hilbert space; the people who work in Hilbert space are interested in problems about operators. The problems below are about operators. I do not know the solution of any of them. I guess, however, that

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