

## 77. Weakly Compact Weighted Composition Operators on Certain Subspaces of $C(X, E)$

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(Communicated by Shokichi IYANAGA, M. J. A., Nov. 12, 1991)

Let  $X$  be a compact Hausdorff space and  $E$  a complex Banach space. By  $C(X, E)$  we denote the Banach space of all continuous  $E$ -valued functions on  $X$  with the supremum norm. The compact weighted composition operators on  $C(X, E)$  have been characterized by Jamison and Rajagopalan [2]. One of the authors proved an analogue for those operators on a more general space  $A(X, E)$  ([6]). In this note, we characterize the weakly compact weighted composition operators on  $A(X, E)$ , and give some remarks on the difference between compactness and weak compactness of weighted composition operators.

Let  $A$  be a function algebra on  $X$ , that is, a uniformly closed subalgebra of  $C(X) = C(X, \mathbb{C})$  which contains the constants and separates the points of  $X$ . We define the closed subspace  $A(X, E)$  of  $C(X, E)$  by

$$A(X, E) = \{f \in C(X, E) : e^* \circ f \in A \text{ for all } e^* \in E^*\},$$

where  $E^*$  is the dual space of  $E$ . We recall that a *weighted composition operator* of  $A(X, E)$  is a bounded linear operator  $T$  from  $A(X, E)$  into itself, which has the form;

$$Tf(x) = w(x)f(\varphi(x)), \quad x \in X, f \in A(X, E),$$

for some selfmap  $\varphi$  of  $X$  and some map  $w$  from  $X$  into  $B(E)$ , the space of bounded linear operators on  $E$ . In the sequel, we write  $wC_\varphi$  in place of  $T$ . For a weighted composition operator  $wC_\varphi$  on  $A(X, E)$ , we have that  $\|w\| = \sup\{\|w(x)\|_{B(E)} : x \in X\} < +\infty$ , and that the map  $w : X \rightarrow B(E)$  is continuous in the strong operator topology. We also know that  $\varphi$  is continuous on an open set  $S(w) = \{x \in X : w(x) \neq 0\}$  in  $X$ . Since  $X$  is imbedded into the maximal ideal space  $M_A$  of  $A$ , we sometimes consider the selfmap  $\varphi$  of  $X$  as a map from  $X$  into  $M_A$ . Notice that  $M_A$  is decomposed into (Gleason) parts for  $A$ . If every non-trivial part  $P$  satisfies the condition below, then the associated space  $A(X, E)$  is said to have the *property*  $(\alpha)$ ;

*for any  $x \in P$ , there are an open neighborhood  $V$  of  $x$  relative to  $P$  and a homeomorphism  $\rho$  from a polydisc  $D^N$  ( $N$  depends on  $x$ ) onto  $V$  such that  $\hat{f} \circ \rho$  is analytic on  $D^N$  for the Gelfand transform  $\hat{f}$  of any  $f \in A$  (see [3]).*

Simple examples of  $A(X, E)$  with the property  $(\alpha)$  are  $C(X, E)$  and  $\{f \in C(\bar{D}, E) : f \text{ is an analytic } E\text{-valued function on the interior of } \bar{D}\}$ , where  $\bar{D}$  is the closed unit disc. As a matter of notational convenience, we put  $E_0 = \{e \in E : \|e\|_E \leq 1\}$ , and  $E_0^* = \{e^* \in E^* : \|e^*\| \leq 1\}$ . In what follows, we under-