

FIXED POINT THEOREMS FOR CONVEX-POWER CONDENSING OPERATORS RELATIVE TO THE WEAK TOPOLOGY AND APPLICATIONS TO VOLTERRA INTEGRAL EQUATIONS

RAVI P. AGARWAL, DONAL O'REGAN AND MOHAMED-AZIZ TAOUDI

Communicated by Neville Ford

ABSTRACT. In this paper we present new fixed point theorems for weakly sequentially continuous mappings which are convex-power condensing relative to a measure of weak noncompactness. Our fixed point results extend and improve several earlier works. As an application, we investigate the existence of weak solutions to a Volterra integral equation.

1. Introduction. During the last four decades several interesting studies relating to the existence of weak solutions to the Cauchy differential equation in Banach spaces have been presented. These studies were initiated by Szep [23] in 1971 and since then have been addressed by many investigators. We quote the contributions by Cramer, Lakshmikantham and Mitchell [8] in 1978 and more recently by Bugajewski [4], Cichon [5, 6], Cichon and Kubiacyk [7], Mitchell and Smith [17], and O'Regan [18–20]. Motivated by the paper of Cichon [6], O'Regan [18] discussed in detail the problem (which was modeled off a first-order differential equation [6])

$$(1.1) \quad x(t) = x_0 + \int_0^t f(s, x(s)) ds, \quad t \in [0, T];$$

here $f: [0, T] \times E \rightarrow E$ and $x_0 \in E$ with E a real reflexive Banach space. The integral in (1.1) is understood to be the Pettis integral. Our main objective here is to establish existence results for the Volterra integral equation (1.1) in the case where E is nonreflexive. Our approach relies upon the concept of convex-power condensing operators with respect

2010 AMS *Mathematics subject classification.* Primary 47H10, 47H30.

Keywords and phrases. Convex-power condensing operators, fixed point theorems, measure of weak noncompactness.

Received by the editors on March 27, 2010, and in revised form on July 13, 2010.

DOI:10.1216/JIE-2012-24-2-167 Copyright ©2012 Rocky Mountain Mathematics Consortium